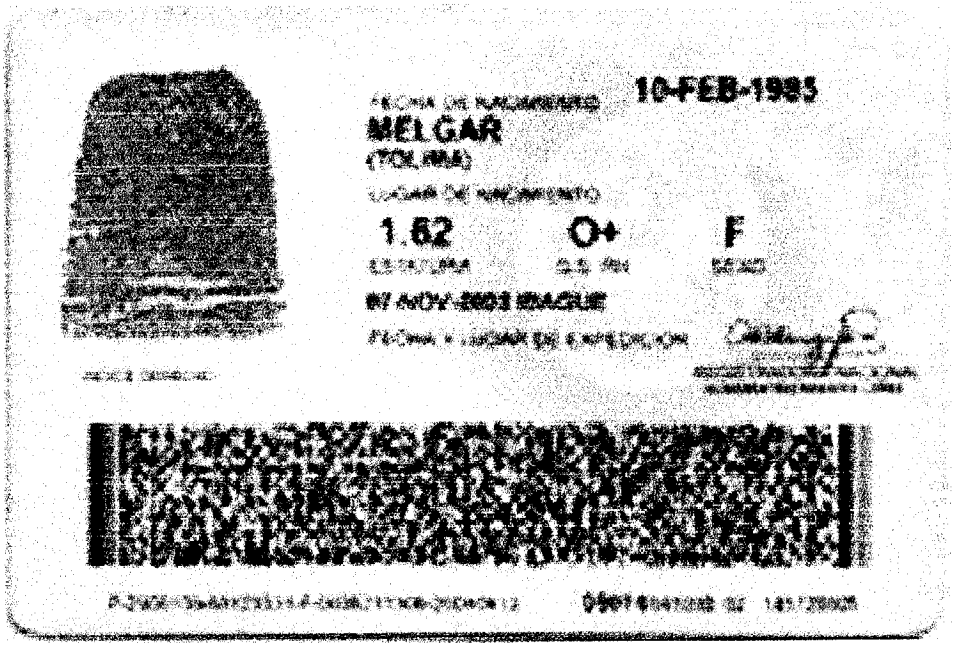




Madre cabeza de Familia.